









Rancho Corralitos

Integrated
Capital and Collaboration for Land Projects with
Latino Farmers











Case Study: Integrated Capital and Collaboration For Equitable Land Access in Watsonville, CA

- Land: Acquire 170-acre parcel of organic farmland in Watsonville in order to transfer management/ownership to 5-10 Latino immigrant organic farms in 3-7 years
- Purchase price [2021]: \$11.4M
- Transfer to Latino farmers [2025-2028]: ~ \$8M
- Collaboration:
 - La Cultiva: local knowledge, Latino farmer network, technical assistance, philanthropic and integrated capital network
 - Dirt Capital Partners: farmland acquisition expertise, deal structuring, equity (\$) and ability to be responsive / act quickly, investor network
 - People's Land Fund: supports and resources the land and infrastructure needs of Black, Indigenous, and POC farmers and land stewards.













Challenges to long-term land stability and ownership

- **Lack of accessibility**: concentration of land ownership, especially of good farm land, in the hands of a few
- Mismatch in parcel size/need: many parcels that do come up for sale are hundreds of acres vs. in the 15-50 acre size that would work for small, diversified, organic farms
- **Lack of affordability**: high price of farmland, driven up by large industrial ag that may not invest as much in soil health, biodiversity, ecological land stewardship
- **Equitable access to opportunity**: language and cultural barriers, historic systemic discrimination, and other factors mean that farmers of color have been left behind









Opportunity/benefits of investing in long-term land stability

- Racial equity and justice: equitable land access for farmers of color who have historically been locked out of opportunities for long term land stability and ownership
- **Ecological land stewardship**: small, diversified farms can prioritize livelihoods AND sustainable practices that promote soil health, biodiversity and climate resilience
- **Thriving regional economies:** lots of diversified, small farms (vs. a few large agri-businesses) can support local economies that work for more people











Watsonville Land Project: Latino Farmer Need & Opportunity

Example: Cecilia Rojas, Rojas Organic Farms

- Latina immigrant: 15 yrs experience as a farmworker, 3 yrs as farm business owner
- Currently grows on 5 acres, but limited by land available to her in the "market"
- 2020: \$283K revenue, \$110K in net income
- Supported by ecosystem of partners:

 - ALBA: farmer training + incubator CA FarmLink: operating loan Kitchen Table Advisors: 1-on-1 advising
- As she graduates from ALBA incubator, needs long-term land stability on 15-20 acres
- Kitchen Table Advisors business/financial assessment: can afford to take on some debt to buy land but needs access to right size parcel at affordable price that enables her to invest in soil health













Existing Tenant Provides Stable Revenue and Runway for Planned Transition

- Investment in 177 acres of prime farmland in central coast CA, currently in organic strawberries and vegetables
- Unique agricultural land resource due to combination of climate, soils and water that allows year-round growing of high-value crops
- High quality water resource from two commercial agricultural wells
- Current lease with large-scale organic farmer allows for stable income for investors and lenders while transitioning land to Latino growers













Land Acquisition 2021: ~ \$11.5M Integrated Capital Stack

Capital [Ideal]	Amount	Comments	Sources
Conservation Easement	~ \$1M	Will help keep the land conserved in agriculture	Land Trust of Santa Cruz County with grant from CA. Likely to close in 2022 or 2023.
Grants	~ \$2 M	Will make the land affordable and accessible for farmers of color	Individuals/foundations focused on sustainable ag + racial equity/justice, equitable land access, redistribution of wealth to farmers of color / communities of color.
Loans / PRIs (at 0-2% interest)	~ \$6.5M	Will provide a bridge to Latino immigrant organic farmers acquiring the property and help keep the price down for the farmers	Individuals/foundations focusing on impact first and non-extractive finance, deprioritizing financial return.
Equity	~ \$3M	Key anchor capital for the acquisition plus comes with Dirt Capital Partners land acquisition expertise	Dirt Capital Partners 2018 (Existing Fund)