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SAVING THE LAND THAT SUSTAINS US

New York

Cover Crop Demonstration Trial Results (2021-2025)

featuring Jay Swede, Gary Swede Farms

Pavilion, NY

December 4, 2025

State leads: *Aaron Ristow with support from*
Ben Roosa, Caitlin Tucker, Maria Lucero, & Stephanie Castle
State partner: *Cornell University*
AFT National support team: *Dr. Michelle Perez, Dr. Bianca Moebius-Clune, Dr. Gabrielle Roesch-McNally, Aysha Tapp Ross, Dr. Robert Ellis, Ellen Yeatman, June Grabemeyer, & Jen Tillman*

Session agenda

- About the Project
- New York Farms and Trial Design
- Soils Results
- Economics Results
- Cover Crop Biomass Results
- Discussion with Jay Swede
- Q&A

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ABOUT THE PROJECT

Photo: Chris Pierce Demo Trial Site, Kentucky

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About AFT's OFDT project: "Conquering Cover Crop Challenges from Coast to Coast"

- Supporting **farmer-driven transitions** to improve soil health thru adoption of cover crops & other soil health practices

- Provide an innovative combination of **financial and technical resources, decision support, and assistance** for broader adoption

- Analyze the **environmental, economic, and social outcomes** of demo trials.

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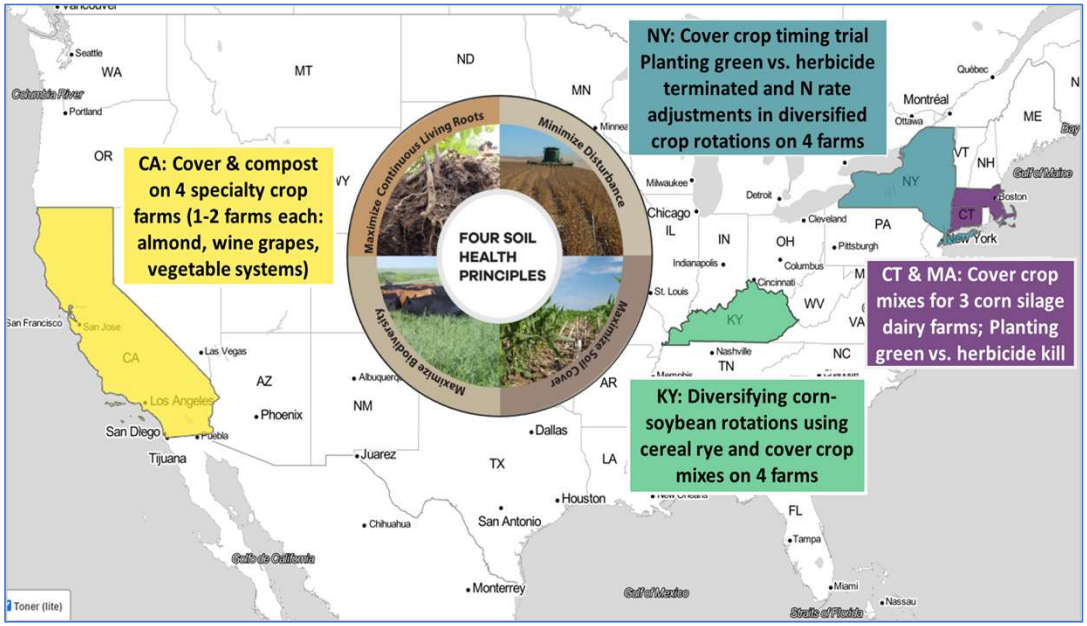
About AFT's OFDT project: "Conquering Cover Crop Challenges from Coast to Coast"

- 15 farms in:
  - 3 geographic regions over
  - 5 states
    - CA, KY, NY, MA, & CT
  - representing 6 crop systems
    - Almonds
    - wine grapes
    - Vegetables
    - corn-soybeans-wheat
    - corn silage-triticale



- **Regional issues & cropping system challenges**: soil moisture management (CA), planting & termination timing in crop rotations (NY), termination methods (New E), & cover crop mixes (KY)

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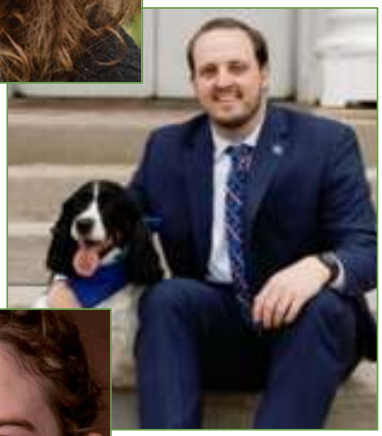
AFT's soil health demo trial team

CIG Leads

Soils Team

Econ Team



Social Team

State Leads

Contractors:
Jodi Letham, Cornell Cooperative Extension
David DeGolyer, Western NY Crop Mgt Association

KENTUCKY

CALIFORNIA

MA & CT

Farm & Trial Design

Photo: Branton Farm 2023 Field Day, New York

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New York Demonstration Farm Network

- Learn from local farmers about successful soil health implementation
- Learn about changes in economic benefits and costs from their real-life experiences
- Learn about observed changes in soil quality like erosion or water runoff
- Learn how to integrate into current system

18 Farms

- 4 participating in cover crop project
- Farm size ranges 3 to 13,000 acres
- 54,175 total acres across 10 NY counties
- Practices observed: Cover crops, planting green, reduced tillage, adaptive-N management, biochar

New York
Cover Crop Trials

Aaron & Jay Swede, 2023 Demo Farm Tour

Regional cover crop issues: field access in wet springs, nitrogen availability for cash crop, short time for cover crop establishment after corn.

Farm Partners:

- HarGo – Genesee County
- Macauley Farms – Livingston County
- Mulligan Farm – Livingston County
- Swede Farm – Genesee County

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Planting Green

What is it?

- Planting cash crop into living cover
- Delay cover crop termination by a week or two

Benefits

- Extend benefits of cover crops, while mitigating challenges of wet soil
- Biomass accumulation, can double in two weeks
- Dries soil at planting, conserves moisture later in growing season

Considerations

- Equipment
- Management
- Cool soils, delayed emergence of cash crop
- Termination timing

New York Farms

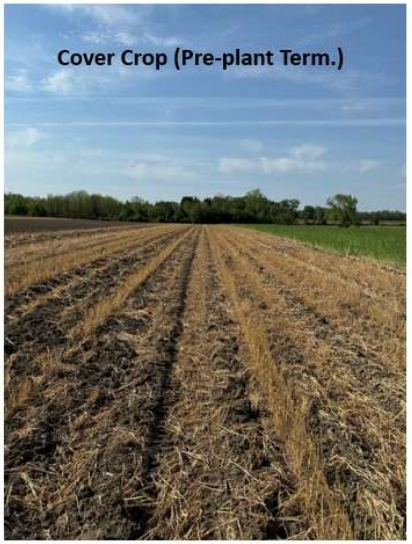
- **Typical Row Crops**
  - Corn, Corn silage, Soybeans,Winter wheat, & Triticale
- **Cover Crop Types**
  - 10- and 5-Way mixes, Triticale,Rye, & Vetch mix
- **Treatment Types**
  - 2 Farms used no cover crops, pre-planting termination, and planting green
  - 2 Farms incorporated roller/crimping into termination

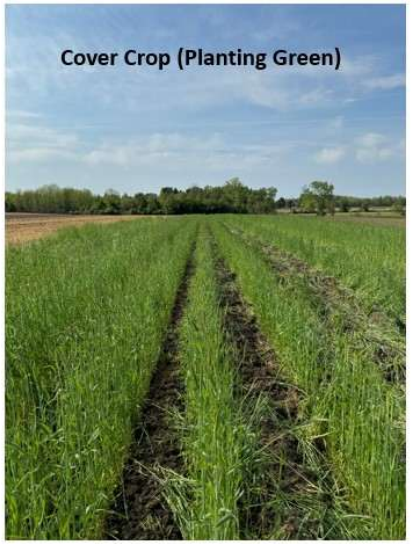
Sampling Methodology

- USDA-NRCS In Field Soil Health Assessments:
  - Compaction
  - Soil organism habitat loss
  - Organic matter depletion
  - Aggregate instability
- Cornell Comprehensive Assessment of Soil Health (CASH)
  - Quantitatively analyzes 12 physical, biological, and chemical soil properties
  - Translated to scores and ranked from very low to very high
  - Interpretations are made relative to other farms of similar soil textures
  - Each farm is also given an overall score
- Cover Crop Biomass and Nitrogen Sampling
  - Spring sampling at CC termination and 1–3 weeks later in non-terminated plots
  - Sub-samples are sent off for Dry Matter (DM) and nitrate concentration for estimating plant-available nitrogen (PAN).

Swede Farms Overview

- **Farm Size:** 4,500 acres
- **County**: Genesee
- **Crops in Trial:** Wheat, corn silage, soybeans
- **Cover Crops:** 10-species mix, rye with radish, triticale
- **Treatments:**
  - No Cover Crop (unusual for this farm)
  - Pre-Plant Termination of cover crop (status quo)
  - Planting Green into cover crop (advanced level of cover cropping)





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SOIL RESULTS

Photo: HaRGo Farm Soil Sampling, New York

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Laboratory soil health assessment: Sample CASH report

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Results by Cornell Comprehensive Assessment of Soil Health

Sample ID:
Field ID: CT2_C_Average
Date Sampled: 04/26/2021
Crops Grown: COS/COS/COS

Measured Soil Textural Class:
Sand: **59%** · Silt: **30%** · Clay: **10%**

Group	Indicator	Value	Rating	Constraints
physical	Predicted Available Water Capacity	0.19	80	
physical	Surface Hardness	433	0	Rooting, Water Transmission
physical	Subsurface Hardness	564	1	Subsurface Pan/Deep Compaction, Deep Rooting, Water and Nutrient Access
physical	Aggregate Stability	34.0	57	
biological	Organic Matter Total Carbon: 2.1 / Total Nitrogen: 0.2	3.1	91	
biological	ACE Soil Protein Index	6.4	39	
biological	Soil Respiration	0.7	59	
biological	Active Carbon	688	88	
chemical	Soil pH	7.0	100	
chemical	Extractable Phosphorus	44.2	10	High Phosphorus, Environmental Impact Risk
chemical	Extractable Potassium	288.3	100	
chemical	Minor Elements Mg: 265.8 / Fe: 2.2 / Mn: 5.8 / Zn: 9.1		100	

Overall Quality Score: **60** / High

- CASH report quantitatively analyzes physical, biological, and chemical soil properties, known as soil health indicators
- Raw values are translated to scores based on soil texture and ranked from very low to very high
- The rank is color coded
- Each farm is also given an overall score

CASH Scoring Legend

Score	Rank	Color Code
80 – 100	Very High	Dark Green
60 – 80	High	Light Green
40 – 60	Medium	Yellow
20 – 40	Low	Orange
0 – 20	Very Low	Red

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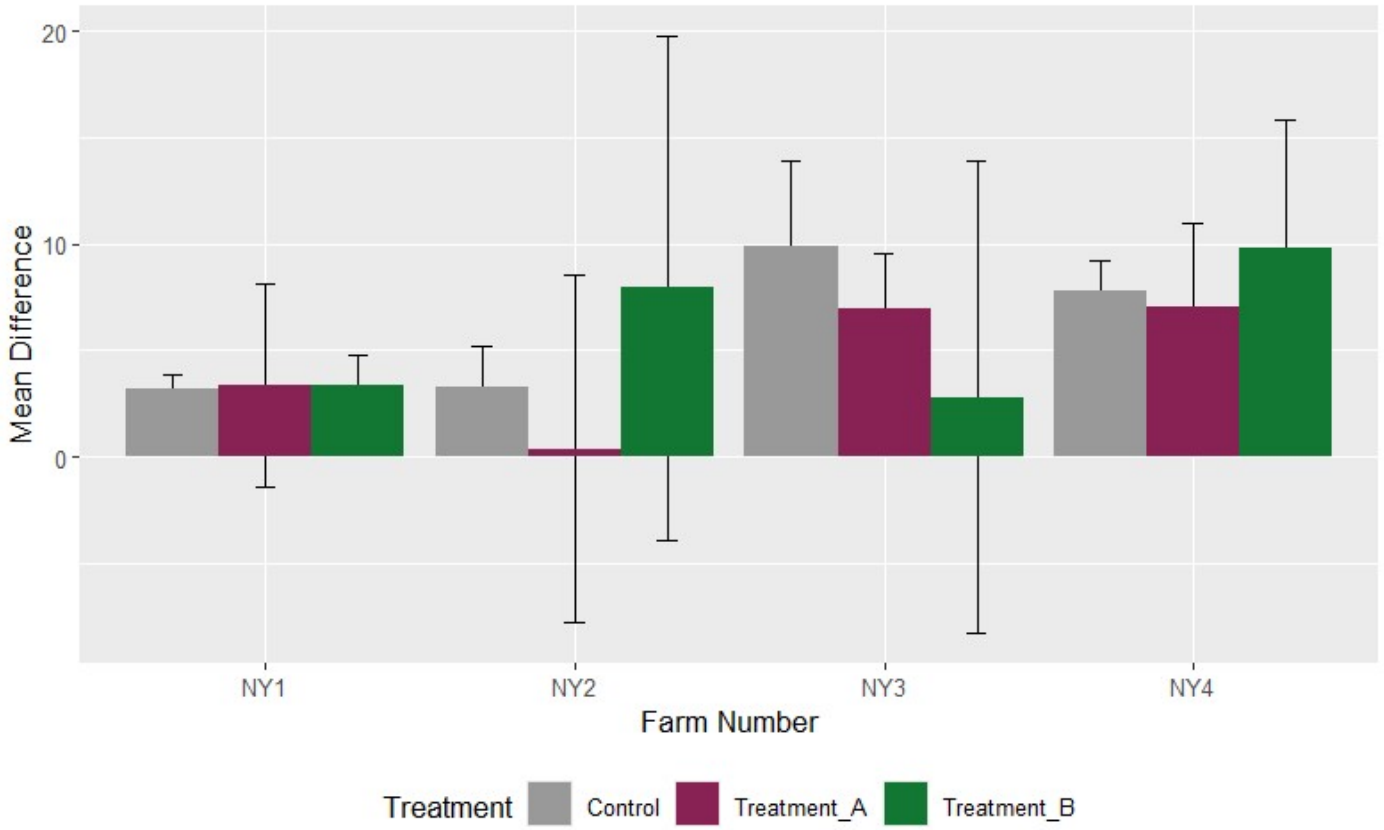
EY1

Differences in Overall Score from Y1 to Y5



- Overall scores increased across the board for all four NY demo trial farms
- No significant differences between treatments
- Most likely due to moderate changes in management practices

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Slide 16

EY1 Slides 25-30 to be modified for just the ONE featured STATE
Ellen Yeatman, 2025-09-25T15:52:55.159

EY1 0 [@Aysha Tapp Ross] modify following slides to show just NY results
Ellen Yeatman, 2025-11-13T22:56:32.082

Measured Soil Textural Class:

Sand: **59%** - Silt: **30%** - Clay: **10%**

Group	Indicator	Value	Rating	Constraints
physical	Predicted Available Water Capacity	0.19	80	
physical	Surface Hardness	433	0	ooting, Water Transmission
physical	Subsurface Hardness	564	1	ubsurface Pan/Deep ompaction, Deep Rooting, ater and Nutrient Access
physical	Aggregate Stability	34.0	57	
biological	Organic Matter Total Carbon: 2.1 / Total Nitrogen: 0.2	3.1	91	
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biological	Active Carbon	688	88	
chemical	Soil pH	7.0	100	
chemical	Extractable Phosphorus	44.2	10	igh Phosphorus, nvironmental Impact Risk
chemical	Extractable Potassium	288.3	100	
chemical	Minor Elements Mg: 265.8 / Fe: 2.2 / Mn: 5.8 / Zn: 9.1		100	

Overall Quality Score: **60** / High

Swede Assessment

- Assessed the score changes over time for the 3 indicator groups
  - Physical
  - Biological
  - chemical

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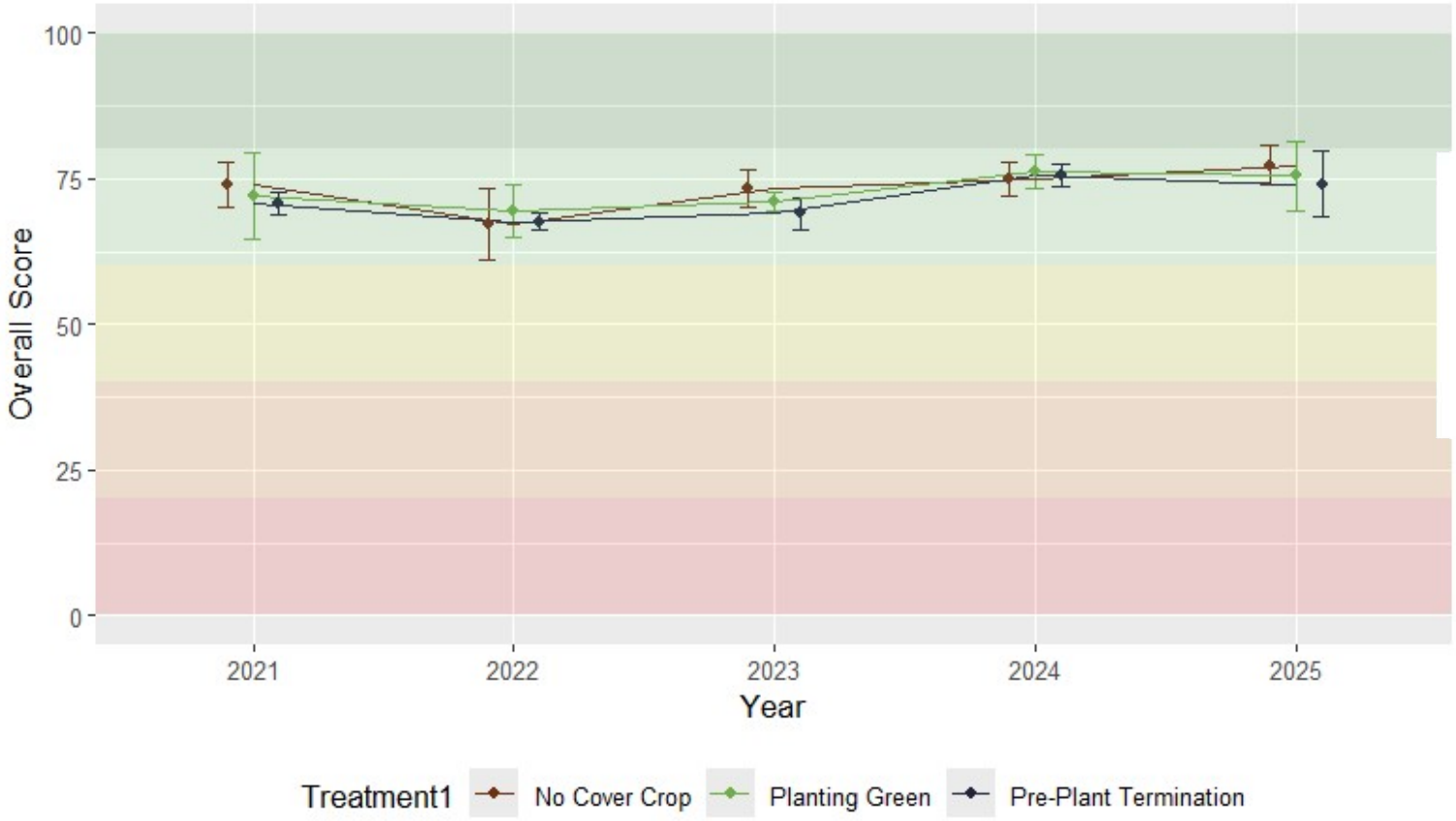
Swede overall score changes over time



CASH Scoring Legend

Score	Rank	Color Code
80 – 100	Very High	Dark Green
60 – 80	High	Light Green
40 – 60	Medium	Yellow
20 – 40	Low	Orange
0 – 20	Very Low	Red

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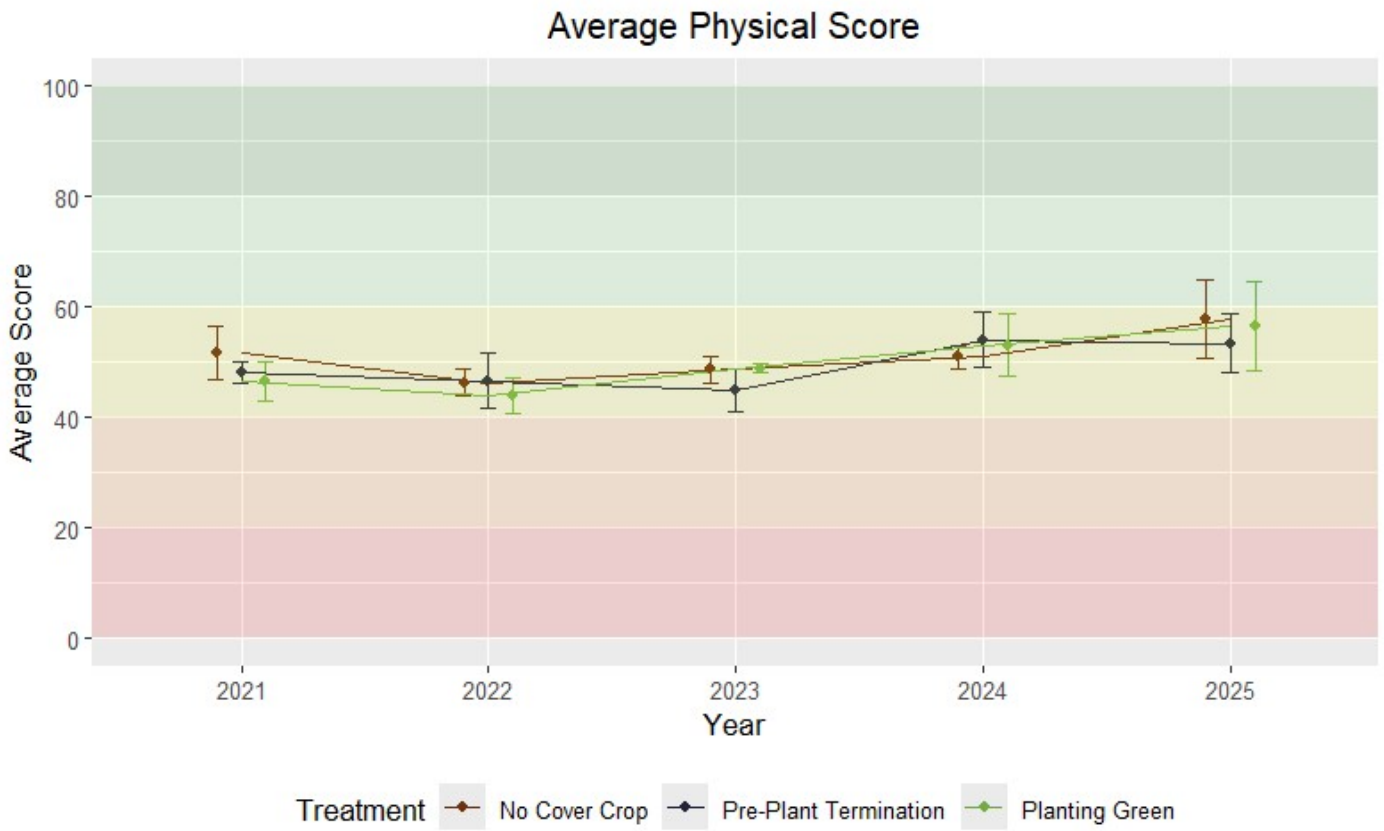
Swede physical score changes over time



1. Surface hardness
2. Subsurface hardness
3. Aggregate stability
4. Predicated available water capacity

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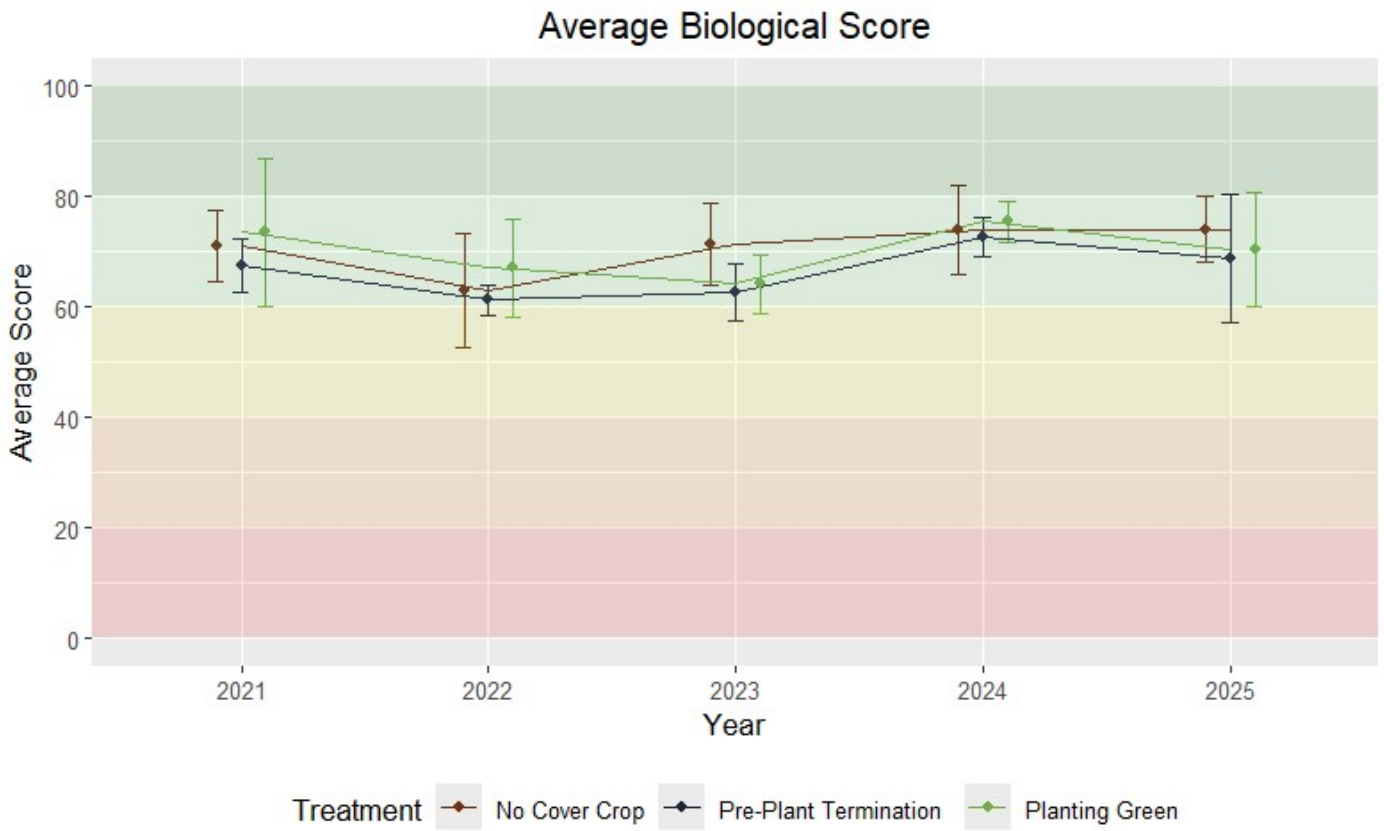
Swede biological score changes over time



1. Organic matter
2. ACE soil protein index
3. Soil respiration
4. Active carbon

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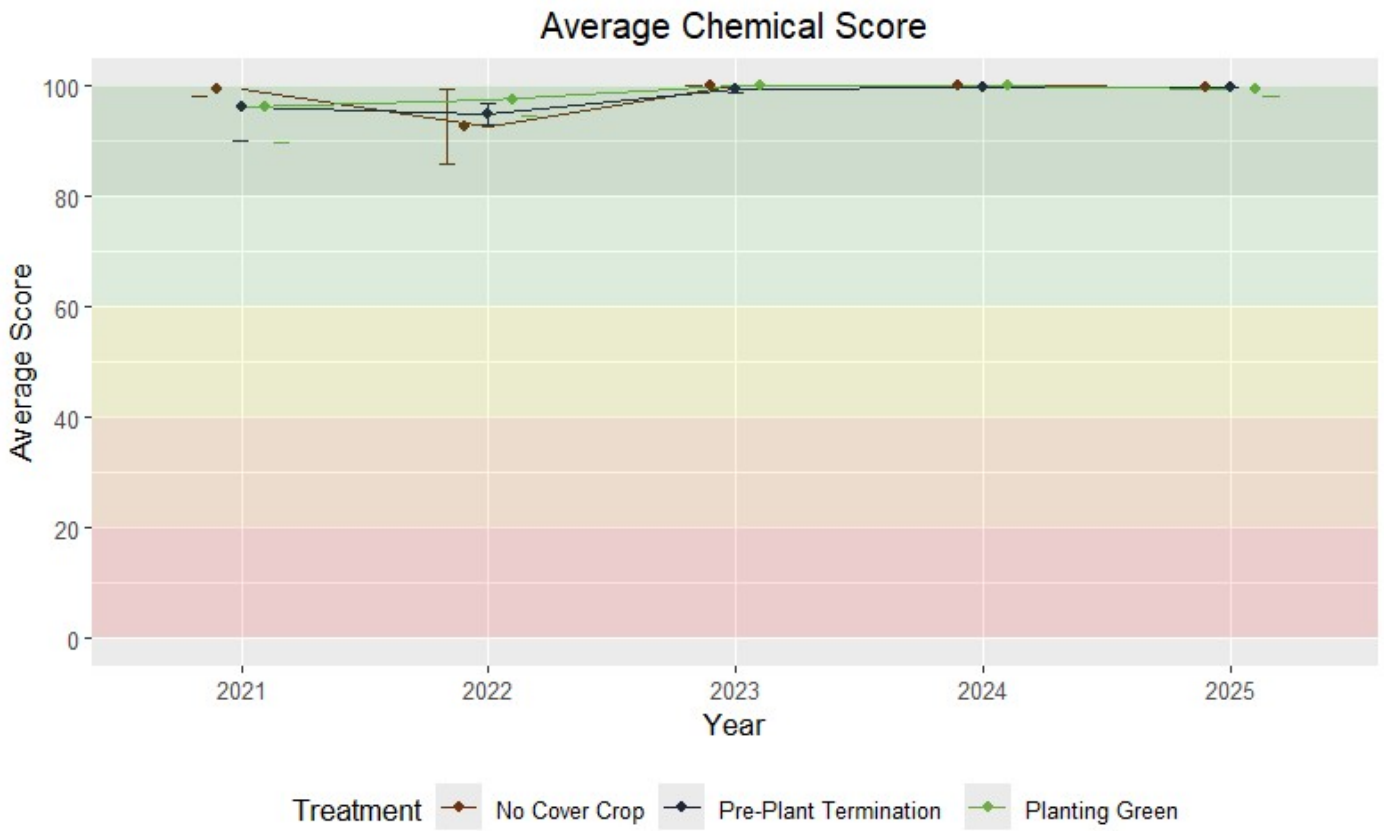
Swede chemical score changes over time



- pH
- Phosphorus
- Potassium
- Minor elements
  - Magnesium
  - Iron
  - Zinc
  - Manganese

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EY1

Soil Results Key Takeaways

Overarching takeaways:

- Need more time, especially with soil health successful farms

Biggest benefit:

- Overall increase in soil health across the board

Biggest challenges:

- Early adopters of soil health practices: Lack of substantial management differences between control and treatment

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Slide 22

EY1 [@Aysha Tapp Ross] modify to apply to just NY farms
Ellen Yeatman, 2025-11-13T22:56:55.976

ECONOMIC RESULTS

NY2 Demo Trial, New York

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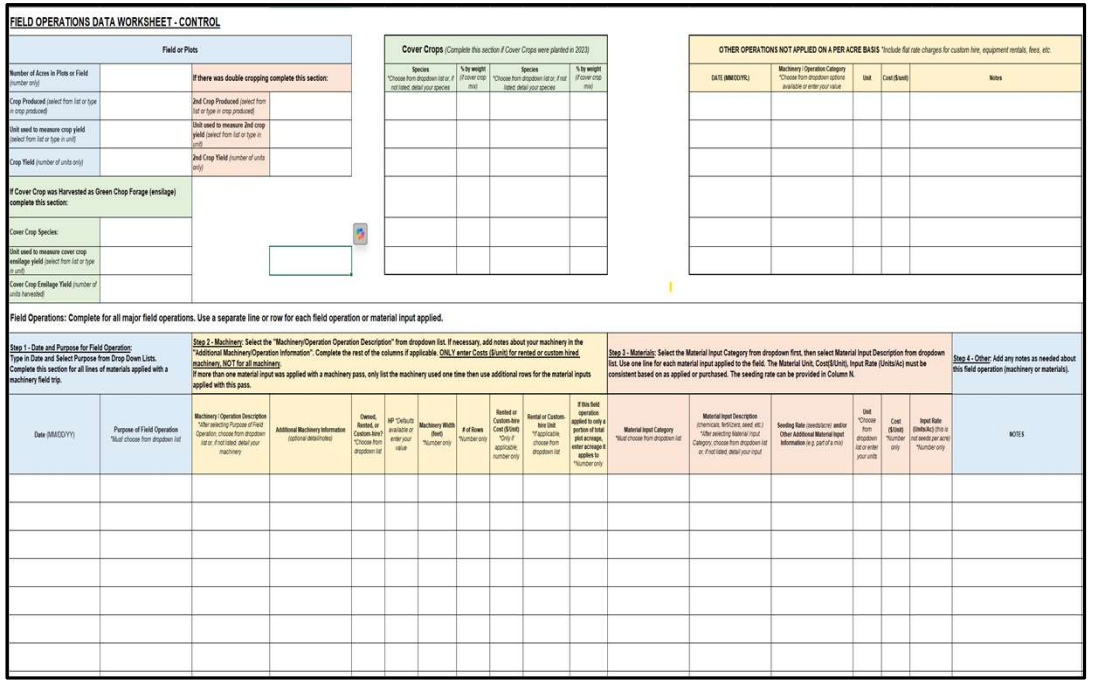
Economic Methods

Data collected:

1. **Farmer provided**
   - Crop & yield & acreage
   - Operation date & category
   - Machinery information
   - Material Type
     - $/unit
     - Rate (units/ac)
   - Any other operations not applied on a per acre basis

2. **National Datasets**
   - Machinery Estimates
   - Crop and Input prices
   - Cover crop costs
   - Inputs prices & rates (seed & chemical)
   - Crop yields
   - Practice timing

Combined national estimates with on-farm costs into one worksheet



FIELD OPERATIONS DATA WORKSHEET - CONTROL

Field or Plots			
Number of Acres in Plots or Field (number only)		If there was double cropping complete this section:	
Crop Produced (select from list or type in crop produced)		2nd Crop Produced (select from list or type in crop produced)	
Unit used to measure crop yield (select from list or type in unit)		Unit used to measure 2nd crop yield (select from list or type in unit)	
Crop Yield (number of units only)		2nd Crop Yield (number of units only)	
If Cover Crop was Harvested as Green Chop Forage (ensilage) complete this section:			
Cover Crop Species:			
Unit used to measure cover crop ensilage yield (select from list or type in unit)			
Cover Crop Ensilage Yield (number of units harvested)			

Cover Crops (Complete this section if Cover Crops were planted in 2023)

Species (Choose from dropdown list or, if not listed, detail your species)	% by weight (if cover crop mix)	Species (Choose from dropdown list or, if not listed, detail your species)	% by weight (if cover crop mix)

OTHER OPERATIONS NOT APPLIED ON A PER ACRE BASIS *Include flat rate charges for custom hire, equipment rentals, fees, etc.*

DATE (MM/DD/YR)	Machinery / Operation Category (Choose from dropdown options available or enter your value	Unit	Cost ($/unit)	Notes

Field Operations: Complete for all major field operations. Use a separate line or row for each field operation or material input applied.

Step 1 - Date and Purpose for Field Operation: Type in Date and Select Purpose from Drop Down Lists. Complete this section for all lines of materials applied with a machinery field trip.

Step 2 - Machinery: Select the "Machinery/Operation Operation Description" from dropdown list. If necessary, add notes about your machinery in the "Additional Machinery/Operation Information". Complete the rest of the columns if applicable. ONLY enter Costs ($/unit) for rented or custom hired machinery, NOT for all machinery.
If more than one material input was applied with a machinery pass, only list the machinery used one time then use additional rows for the material inputs applied with this pass.

Step 3 - Materials: Select the Material Input Category from dropdown first, then select Material Input Description from dropdown list. Use one line for each material input applied to the field. The Material Unit, Cost($/Unit), Input Rate (Units/Ac) must be consistent based on as applied or purchased. The seeding rate can be provided in Column N.

Step 4 - Other: Add any notes as needed about this field operation (machinery or materials).

Date (MM/DD/YY)	Purpose of Field Operation *Must choose from dropdown list	Machinery / Operation Description *After selecting Purpose of Field Operation, choose from dropdown list or, if not listed, detail your machinery	Additional Machinery Information (optional details/notes)	Owned, Rented, or Custom-hire? *Choose from dropdown list	HP *Defaults available or enter your value	Machinery Width (feet) *Number only	# of Rows *Number only	Rented or Custom-hire Cost ($/Unit) *Only if applicable, number only	Rental or Custom hire Unit *If applicable, choose from dropdown list	If this field operation applied to only a portion of total plot acreage, enter acreage it applies to *Number only	Material Input Category *Must choose from dropdown list	Material Input Description (chemicals, fertilizers, seed, etc.) *After selecting Material Input Category, choose from dropdown list or, if not listed, detail your input	Seeding Rate (seeds/acre) and/or Other Additional Material Input Information (e.g. part of a mix)	Unit (Choose from dropdown list or enter your units	Cost ($/Unit) *Number only	Input Rate (Units/Ac) (this is not seeds per acre) *Number only	NOTES

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Economic Analysis

- Developed financial analysis for each farm by crop year
- Calculated net income:

  Yield x Price - Costs = Net Income
- Compared net income & treatment costs between treatments and control

Report Table Y: Value of Production, Costs and	2021 Winter Wheat			10 way mix - Corn Silage			Rye - Soybeans			Triticale - Corn Silage		
Summary of Field Operations Data	Control	Treatment A	Treatment B	No Cover Crop	Pre-Plant Termination	Planting Green	Control	Treatment A	Treatment B	Control	Treatment A	Treatment B
Acres	6	6	6	6.08	6.08	0	6.08	6.08	6.08	6.08	6.08	6.08
Production[1]												
Crop Produced	Winter Wheat	Winter Wheat	Winter Wheat	Corn Silage	Corn Silage	Corn Silage	Soybeans	Soybeans	Soybeans	Corn Silage	Corn Silage	Corn Silage
Yield Unit	bu	bu	bu	Ton	Ton	Ton	Bushel	Bushel	Bushel	Ton	Ton	Ton
Yield in Unit per Acre	121.70	121.70	121.70	25.05	24.4	22.57	67.7	71.7	65.7	24.87	24.9	25.33
Price/Value per Unit[2]	$5.00	$5.00	$5.00	$61.00	$61.00	$61.00	$13.30	$13.30	$13.30	$61.00	$61.00	$61.00
Cover Crop Harvested as Ensilage/Forage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yield Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yield in Unit per Acre	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price/Value per Unit[2]	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Crop Produced	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yield Unit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yield in Unit per Acre	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price/Value per Unit[2]	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Total Value of Production	**$608.50**	**$608.50**	**$608.50**	**$1,528.05**	**$1,488.40**	**$1,376.77**	**$900.41**	**$953.61**	**$873.81**	**$1,517.07**	**$1,518.90**	**$1,545.13**
Machinery Cost Estimates[1,3,4]	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac	$/Ac
Tillage Operations	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30	$17.30
Planting Operations	$15.40	$15.40	$15.40	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20	$17.20
Nutrient Application	$18.35	$18.35	$18.35	$25.15	$25.15	$25.15	$5.55	$5.55	$5.55	$36.35	$36.35	$36.35
Pesticide & Herbicide Application	$25.60	$25.60	$25.60	$18.00	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00	$4.50	$4.50	$9.00	$9.00	$9.00
Harvest Operations	$62.30	$62.30	$62.30	$179.20	$179.20	$179.20	$33.40	$33.40	$33.40	$32.80	$32.80	$32.80
Other Machinery Operations	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Cover Crop Planting Operations	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$15.40	$15.40	$0.00	$15.40	$15.40	$0.00	$15.40	$15.40
Cover Crop Termination Machinery	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$4.50	$4.50	$0.00	$4.50	$4.50	$0.00	$4.50	$4.50
Irrigation Application				$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Mowing				$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Pruning or Trimming				$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Total Machinery Cost	**$121.65**	**$121.65**	**$121.65**	**$256.85**	**$267.75**	**$267.75**	**$82.45**	**$97.85**	**$97.85**	**$112.65**	**$132.55**	**$132.55**
Materials Purchased Actual Cost[1]												
Crop Seed	$ 40.04	$ 40.04	$ 40.04	$153.30	$153.30	$153.30	$70.00	$70.00	$70.00	$120.31	$120.31	$120.31
Cover Crop Seed	$ -	$ -	$ -	$0.00	$33.60	$33.60	$0.00	$18.90	$18.90	$0.00	$10.40	$10.40
Nutrients	$ 71.69	$ 71.69	$ 71.69	$368.80	$368.80	$368.80	$127.68	$127.68	$127.68	$201.53	$201.53	$201.53
Pesticides & Herbicides	$ 28.74	$ 28.74	$ 28.74	$47.06	$25.17	$25.17	$32.86	$23.50	$23.50	$14.18	$14.18	$14.18
Cover Crop Termination Herbicides/Materials	$ -	$ -	$ -	$0.00	$18.11	$8.58	$0.00	$9.36	$9.36	$0.00	$9.36	$9.36
Other Materials	$ -	$ -	$ -	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00
Total Materials Cost	**$140.47**	**$140.47**	**$140.47**	**$569.16**	**$598.97**	**$589.44**	**$230.54**	**$249.44**	**$249.44**	**$336.03**	**$355.79**	**$355.79**
Total Cost Per Acre	**$262.12**	**$262.12**	**$262.12**	**$826.01**	**$866.72**	**$857.19**	**$312.99**	**$347.29**	**$347.29**	**$448.68**	**$488.34**	**$488.34**
Net Income (Value of Production minus Costs)	**$346.38**	**$346.38**	**$346.38**	**$702.04**	**$621.69**	**$519.58**	**$587.42**	**$606.32**	**$526.52**	**$1,068.39**	**$1,030.56**	**$1,056.79**
Cover Crop Termination Cost	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$22.61	$13.08	$0.00	$13.86	$13.86	$0.00	$13.86	$13.86
Cover Crop Establishment Cost	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$49.00	$49.00	$0.00	$34.30	$34.30	$0.00	$25.80	$25.80
Total Cover Crop Cost	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$0.00	$71.61	$62.08	$0.00	$48.16	$48.16	$0.00	$39.66	$39.66

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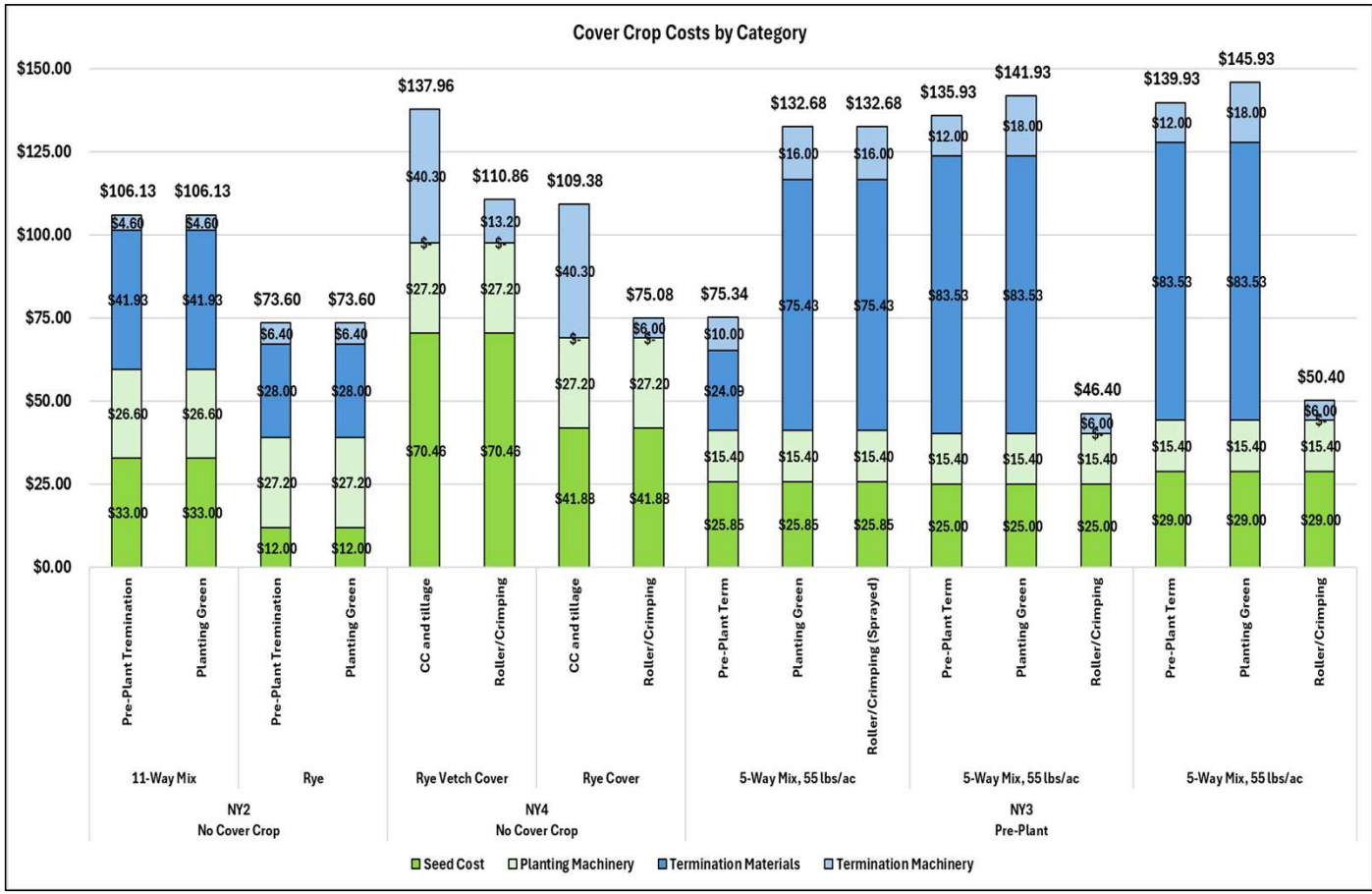
CR1

New York Cover Crop Costs ($/ac) by Farm by Year

- **Trials using pre-plant termination and planting green (NY2)**
  - Cover crop costs downward trend
  - Seed costs & termination materials decreased every year
  - Machinery costs were consistent year to year
- **Trails incorporating roller crimping**
  - NY4 – Same trends as NY2
  - NY3 – No real year to year changes



Slide 26

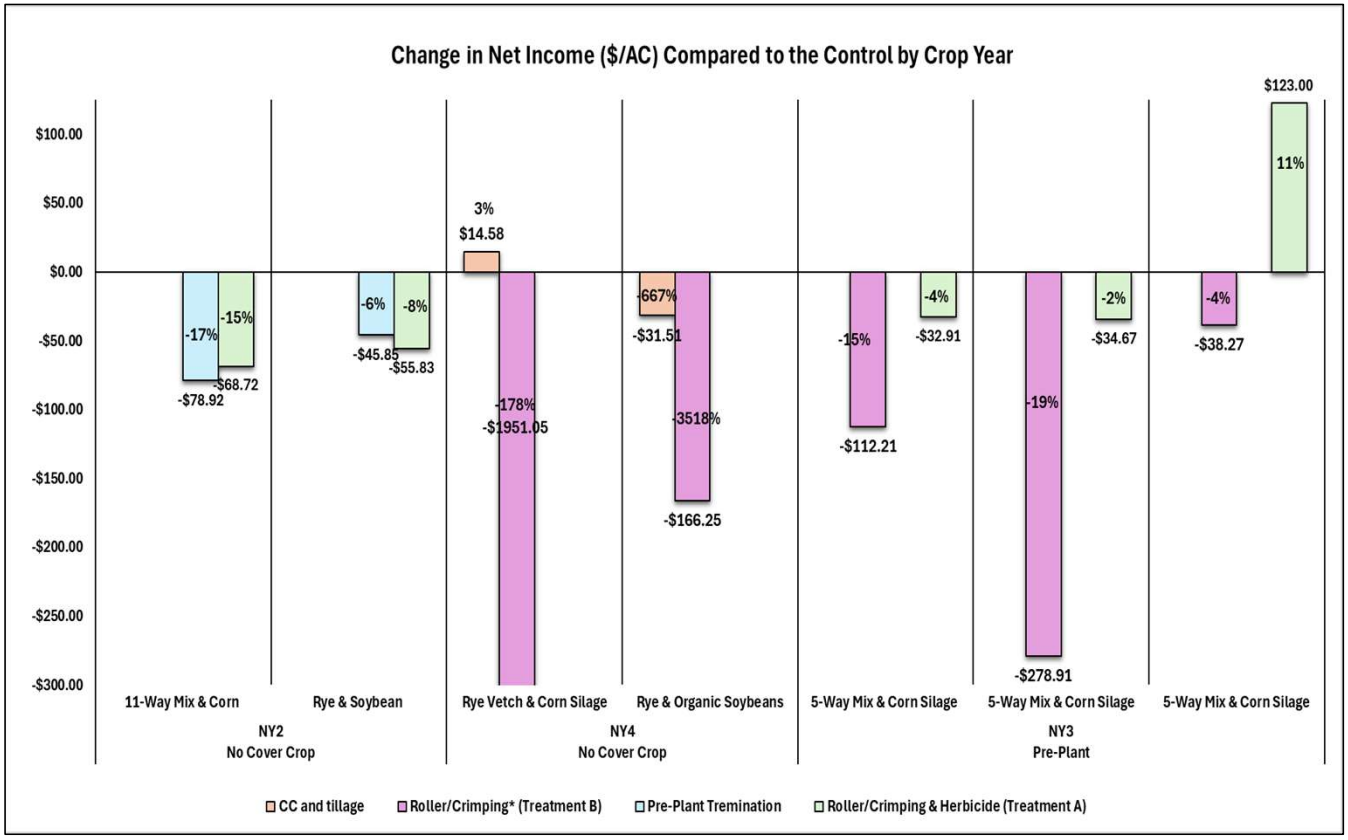
CR1 Added ‘and Connecticut’ - [@Aysha Tapp Ross] see what you think about the content, maybe too detailed for the slide, I can move to notes and try to trim the text on the slide itself
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-21T19:21:15.131

CR1 0 Could change to New England Demo Trial Takeaways if preferred
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-21T19:21:42.952

AT1 1 I would move it to notes and trim the text. Try to make short concise bullet points preferably in 20pt font
Aysha Tapp Ross, 2025-07-22T18:42:26.381

CR1 2 sounds good will do
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-22T19:59:43.293

New York Results : Difference in Net Income ($/ac) of Treatments compared to Control



- Trials using pre-plant termination and planting green (NY2)
  - Even with cover crop cost improvement, still negative net incomes
- Trails incorporating roller/crimping
  - NY4 – Roller/Crimping just didn't work in that system
  - NY4 – Maybe tillage can work but inconsistent results
  - NY3 – Improvements using roller/Crimping, but still not as high as pre-plant termination

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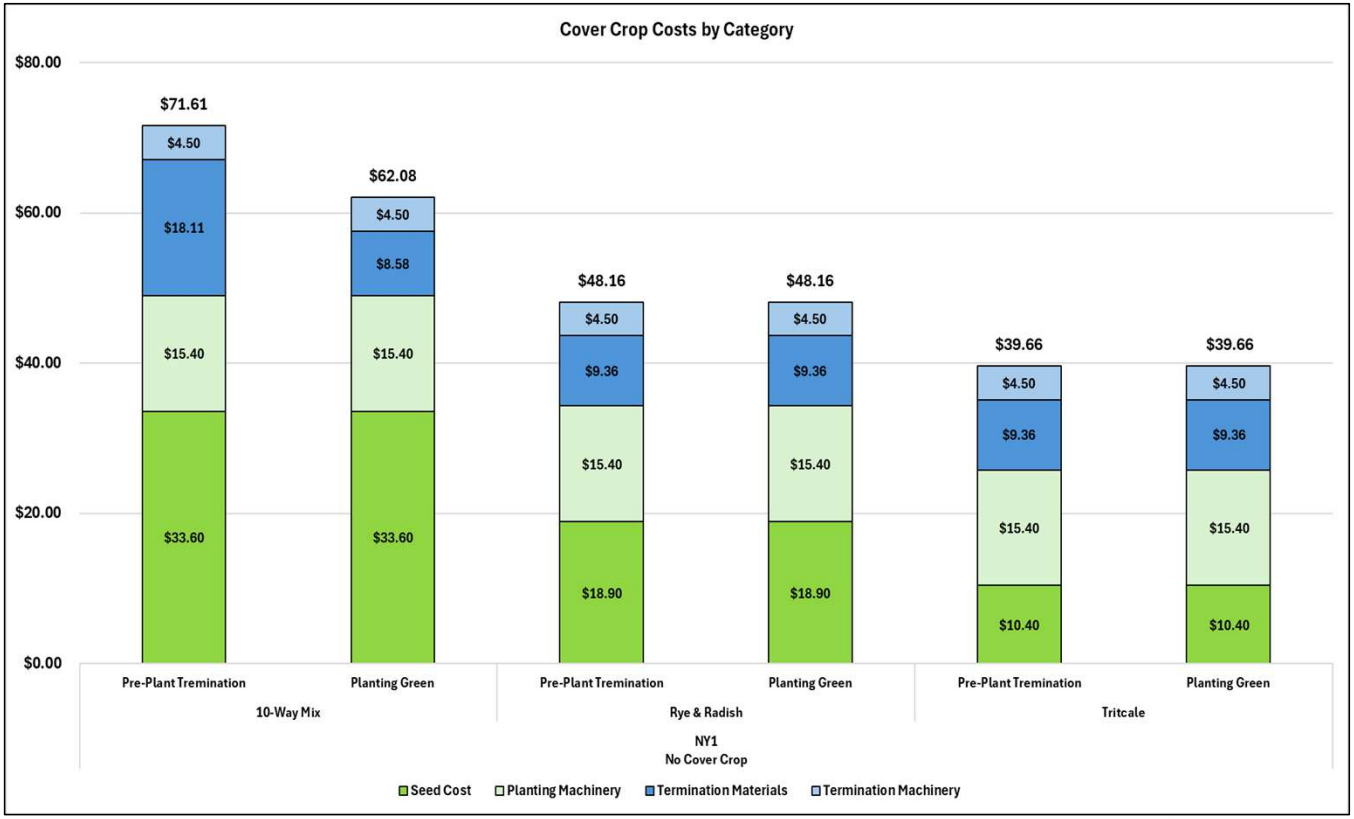
CR1

Swede: Cover Crop Costs ($/ac) by Treatment by Year

No cover crop as the control

- Overall
  - Cover crop costs continued to decrease each year
  - Seed cost improved
  - Operations timing found a groove in years 2 & 3
- 10-way Mix
  - The only difference was in the materials for termination
- Last 2 Years
  - All costs were the same, operations performed at different times



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Slide 28

CR1 Added ‘and Connecticut’ - [@Aysha Tapp Ross] see what you think about the content, maybe too detailed for the slide, I can move to notes and try to trim the text on the slide itself
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-21T19:21:15.131

CR1 0 Could change to New England Demo Trial Takeaways if preferred
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-21T19:21:42.952

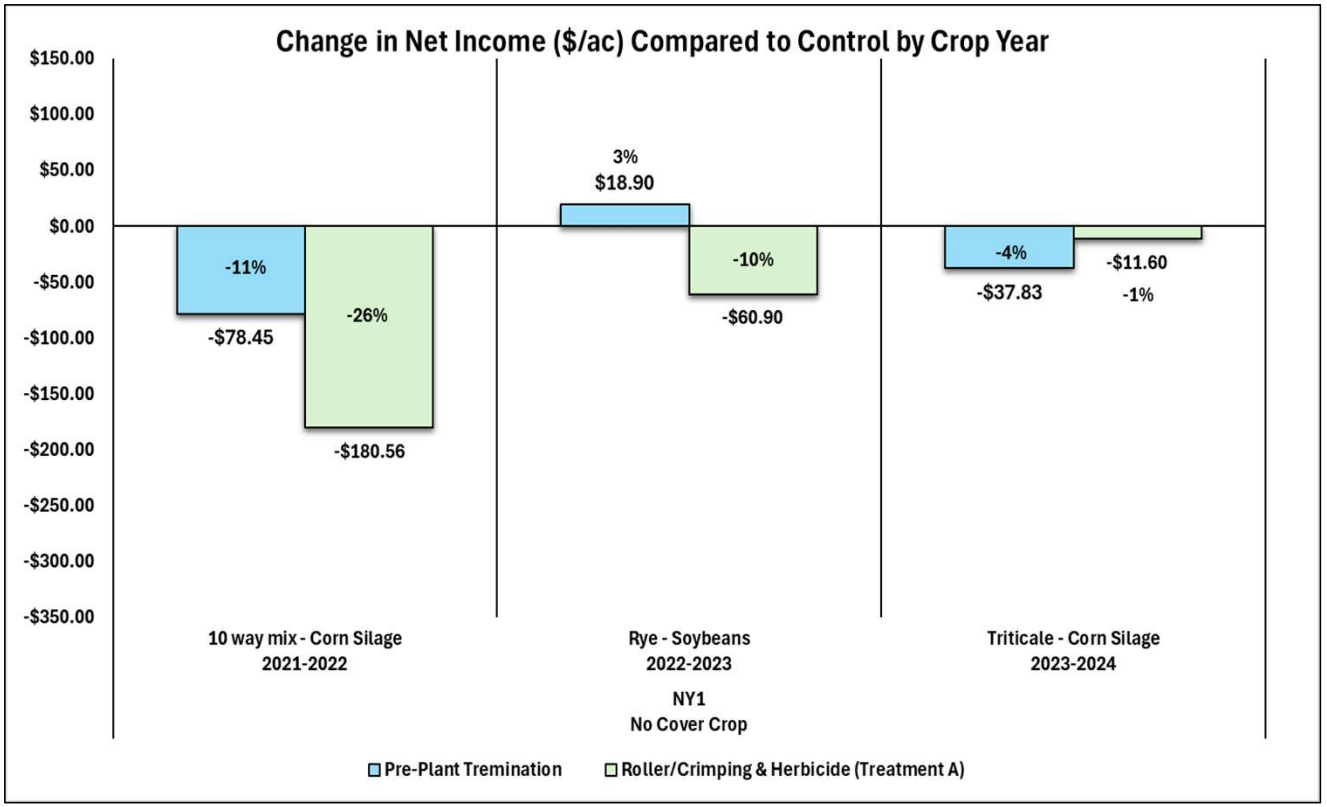
AT1 1 I would move it to notes and trim the text. Try to make short concise bullet points preferably in 20pt font
Aysha Tapp Ross, 2025-07-22T18:42:26.381

CR1 2 sounds good will do
Caro Roszell, 2025-07-22T19:59:43.293

CR1

Swede: Difference in Net Income ($/ac) of Treatments compared to No Cover Crop

- Pre-Plant Termination
  - Inconsistent net income results overall
  - Efficiency did improve each year
  - Yields were consistent with the Control
- Roller/Crimping
  - Net Income continued to improve
  - Yields improved in years 2 and 3
  - Year 3 had the highest yields for all treatments



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Slide 29

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Economic Results Key Takeaways

Overarching takeaways:

- Cover crop economics heavily depend on the system and farmer
- There is economic potential for cover cropping, but we need time

Biggest benefit:

- Pre-termination has great potential in some systems

Biggest challenges:

- Learning curve for adoption is a major challenge, even for farmers with cover crop experience

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COVER CROP BIOMASS RESULTS

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Biomass based on Termination Timing

Control (Fallow)

Cover Crop (Pre-plant Termination)

Cover Crop (Planting Green)

Taken 5/14/24 at Planting (Swede)

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Soil Moisture at Time of Planting Corn

Gary Swede Farms, LLC

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Soil Temperature at Time of Planting Corn

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Biomass based on Termination Timing

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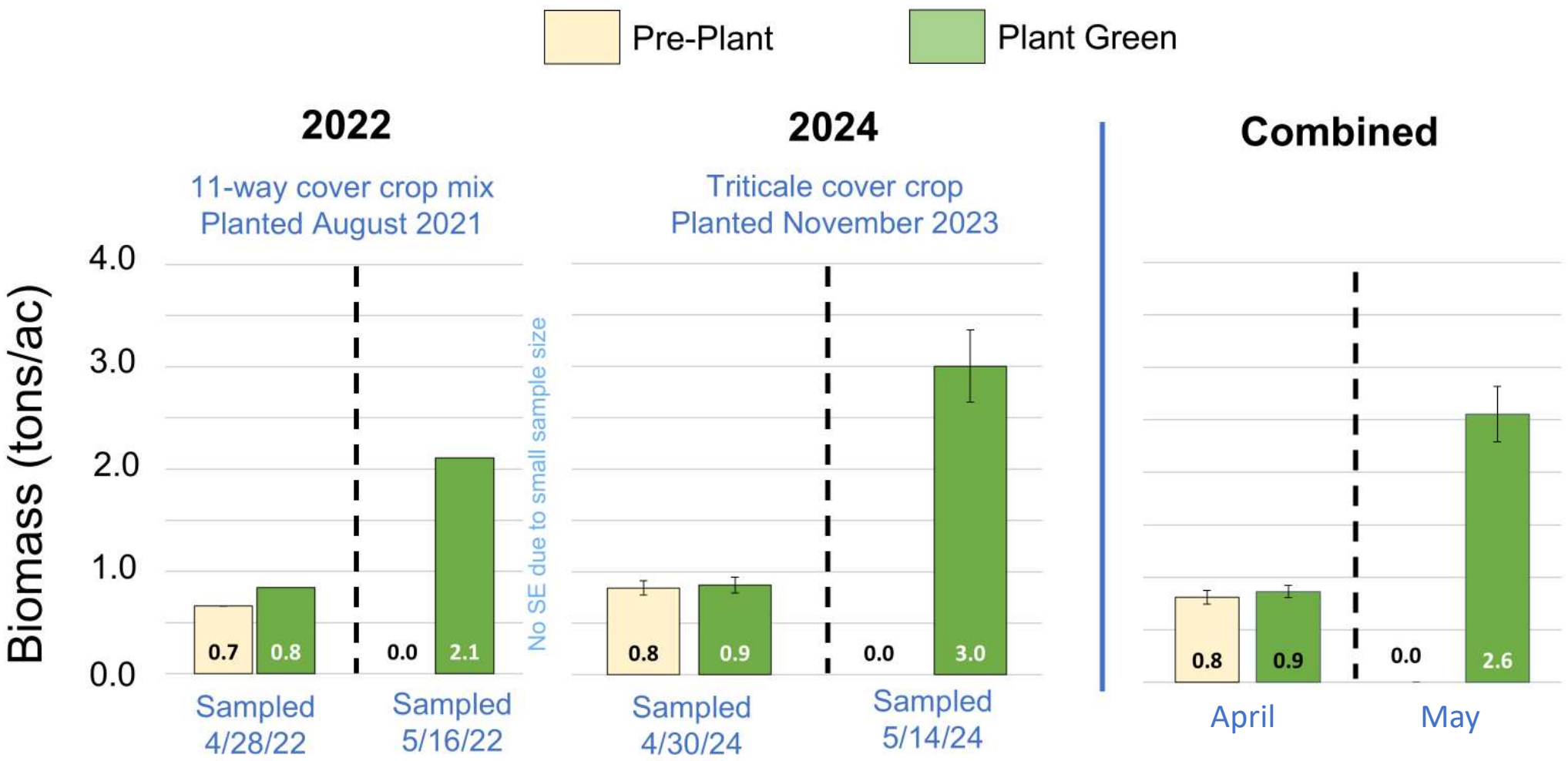

Available N in Cover Crop by Termination Timing

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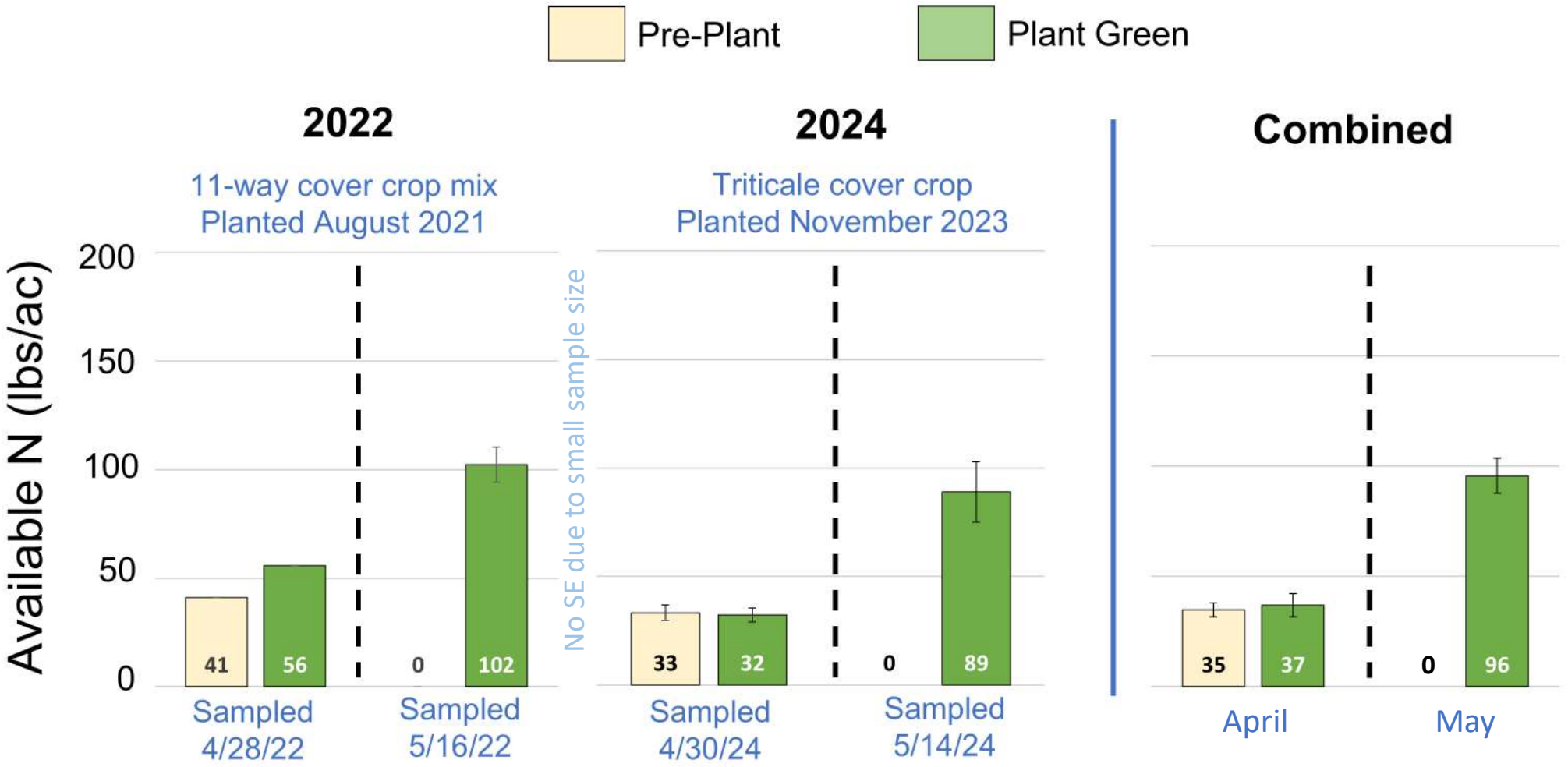

Carbon:Nitrogen Ratio of Cover Crop

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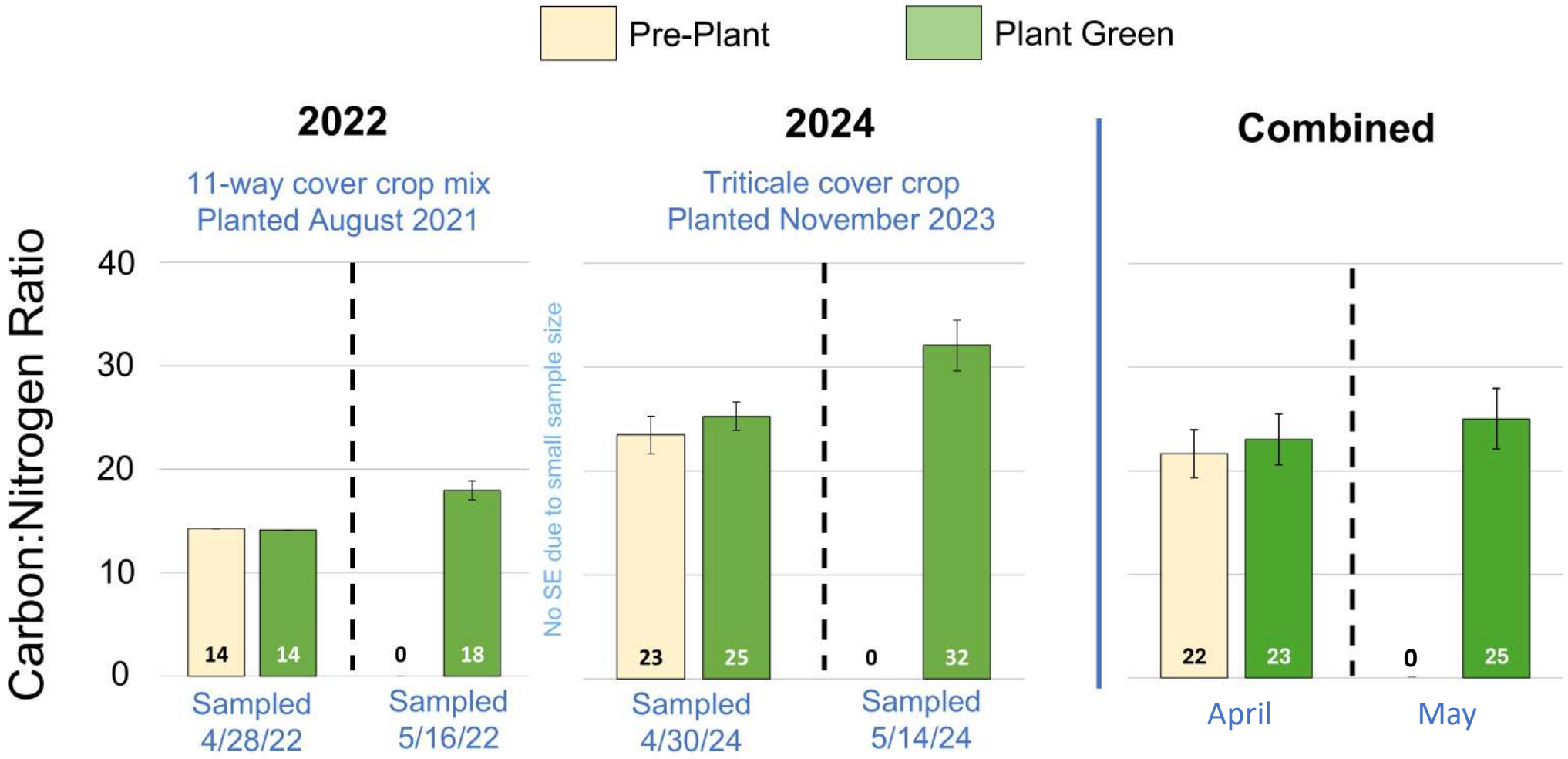
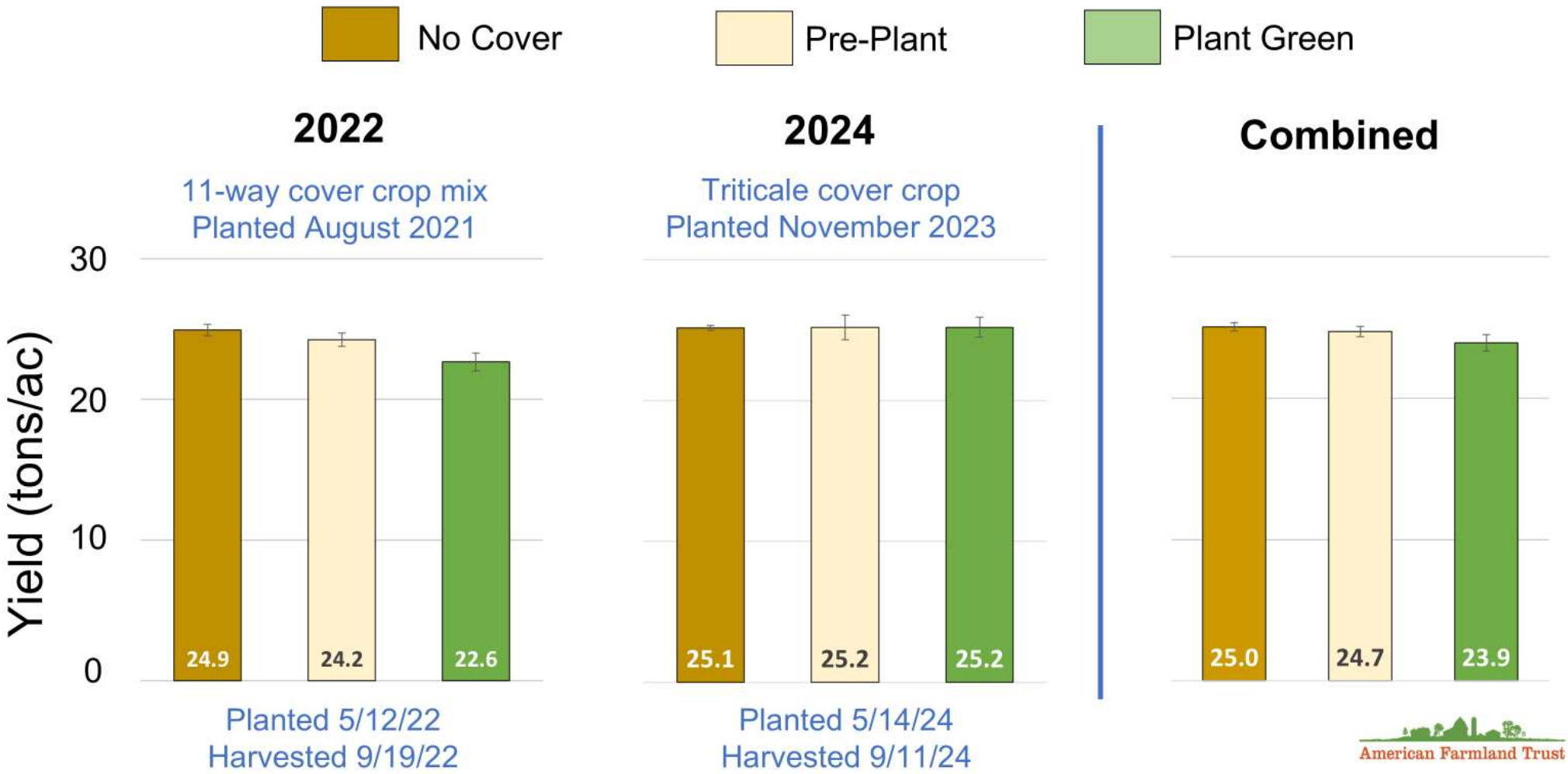


Corn Yield based on Termination Timing

Gary Swede Farms, LLC



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New York Demo Trial Takeaways - Swede

Overarching takeaways:

- Cover crops did not significantly change most laboratory soil health measurements within this 5-year trial
- Planting green had the fewest soil resource concerns identified by the In-Field Soil Health Assessment
- Planting green accumulated more cover crop biomass than pre-plant termination, and often had the lowest soil moisture in spring
- Planting Green had a lower net income than No Cover Crop every year
- The difference was smaller each subsequent year, and was only 1% less than No Cover Crop in the final year
- Pre-Plant Termination had a higher net income than No Cover Crops for one year

"In a recent wet year, the best corn was where the cover crops were." - Jay Swede

Jay's perspective:

- The trial reinforced preference for pre-plant termination of cover crops
- The high amount of residue on the field at planting was a challenge with planting green

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Q&A + DISCUSSION

Thank you!

Please get in touch with
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with questions or suggestions for us:
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Join our mailing list, become a member!